

The c4c project: a comprehensive overview

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Better medicines for babies, children and young people through a pan-European clinical trial network



A pan-EU Paediatric Clinical Trial Network

A project under the EU Innovative Medicines Initiative (IMI)



- Ensure efficacy, safety & quality of health products
- Reduce time to clinical proof of concept
- Improve the current drug development process
- Develop new therapies for diseases with high unmet need & limited market incentives
- Allow engagement in a crosssector, multi-disciplinary consortium at the forefront of cutting-edge research



Private-public partnership between Academia and Pharma



6 years to deliver

Type of study	Industry/non-industry		
Intervention	Drug, biologics, devices		
Geography	Europe		
Phase of study	Ph 1-4; registry studies, non-interventional		
Endpoints	PK/PD, efficacy, safety		
Responsibilities	The c4c network will provide some central services for trials, for example, trial feasibility, pharmacovigilance activities and commissioning of trial supplies. Other operations to be supplied by the sponsor		



Mission

c4c will use a coordinated approach to deliver high quality "regulatory grade" clinical trials in:

- Multiple countries
- Multiple sites
- All paediatric age groups



by supporting:

- Trial implementation using resources shared between studies
- Trial design through a combination of information about natural history, feasibility, appropriate innovation, and expert opinion
- Education and awareness within and beyond the network



Version 1.0

The c4c consortium members





- 10 EFPIA companies
- 18 pediatric national networks
- 2 large patient advocacy groups
- 8 EU Multinational sub-specialty Networks
- 200 large children's hospitals



Challenges when conducting paediatric trials

Lack of experience in designing & conducting Paediatric studies by (industry) sponsor

Assessment of site capability, patient availability, and feasibility of trials is often inaccurate

Most sites negotiate their own CDAs, contracts, budget templates, and IRBs/EC approvals to prepare for studies Most new paediatric trials require a new <u>network</u> of sites to be built

Many sites are inexperienced, poorly trained, and underresourced

Poor study design Poor feasibility Poor site engagement Inefficiency



Poor/delayed study delivery

Relevant to ERNs





Project Concept

- 1. Use resources and funding of the IMI project to setup the network and its processes
 - 1. National
 - 2. International
- 2. Demonstrate the value of the network approach with selected
 - 1. Studies
 - 2. Sites

Avoiding duplication

3. Generalise from the demonstration projects to the broader network



Project Concept

1. Use resources and funding of the IMI project to setup From 1. Nat 2019 • Specific 2. Inte Selected 2. roach Demo with s То 1. Stu Generalised 2024 2. Site Sustainable 3. Gener ts to the broader network



Planning, set-up & conduct of a Paediatric Development Program A multifaceted challenge...

Defining the medical need	Right indication and population	Preparing and agreeing a Paediatric Development Plan	Small patient populations – competing developments	
Use/acceptance of innovative study designs	Insufficient trial infrastructure	Divergent view of Ethic Committees	Contradictory local regulations	
Diverse standard of care across Europe	Impact on daily lives of patients and families	Dose, route of administration, application device	Acceptance of Paediatric research in society	
Relevant to ERNs 💿 efpia				

Key Objectives

- More efficient trial implementation through the set-up of national hubs and qualified sites
- Input in clinical trial design and implementation from **pilot expert advisory groups** and other fora
- Educational programme for health professionals and awareness raising campaigns for the general public
- Identification of Data standards and performance metrics
- Business cases for sustainability beyond IMI funding



Key features

- International network with lean central coordination
- A single point of contact (**One-stop-shop**)
- Efficient implementation of trials
- Consistent procedures across sites
- Strategic and operational feasibility assessment
- Involvement of experts to develop innovative trial designs and methodology
- Multi-KEY stakeholder collaboration



Global Paediatric clinical trial networks

The c4c network will collaborate with other existing networks



Benefits for sponsors in placing a study with c4c

- High quality input in study design and preparation through rigorous strategic and **operational feasibility** assessment
- Efficient implementation by adopting consistent approaches, aligned quality standards and coordination of sites at national and international level
- A single point of contact for all sponsors, sites and investigators
- Collaboration with EU pediatric specialty networks



Benefits to the paediatric community

- Harmonized, streamlined procedures across the trial lifecycle
- Opportunities to build economies of scale at site and national level
- Reducing barriers to entry and so making paediatric research more attractive and competitive
- Access to a wide range of study sponsors through a transparent, evidence-based, network-wide vetting procedure
- Input from relevant specialty networks and methodologists on study design, implementation and assessment



Expected long term impact of c4c

- Access to new experimental therapies for children in well-designed clinical trials
- Better training for research personnel and improved trial readiness at all participating sites
- Improved efficiency in executing trials (faster, cheaper)
- Improved data quality for labelling of next generation medicines for children
- Enhanced role of clinicians and patient/parent advocacy groups in planning and designing studies
- Broadening the access of academic medical centers and clinical faculty across Europe to new experimental therapies



How c4c will be put to the test

- Proof-of-viability trials
 - Industry sponsored
 - Non-industry-sponsored
- selecting and comparing metrics about studies' start-up and conduct

